

The centernot package

Heiko Oberdiek*
<heiko.oberdiek at googlemail.com>

2016/05/16 v1.4

Abstract

This package provides `\centernot` that prints the symbol `\not` on the following argument. Unlike `\not` the symbol is horizontally centered.

Contents

1	User interface	1
2	Implementation	2
3	Installation	2
3.1	Download	2
3.2	Bundle installation	3
3.3	Package installation	3
3.4	Refresh file name databases	3
3.5	Some details for the interested	3
4	Catalogue	4
5	History	4
	[2006/12/02 v1.0]	4
	[2007/05/31 v1.1]	4
	[2010/03/29 v1.2]	4
	[2011/07/11 v1.3]	5
	[2016/05/16 v1.4]	5
6	Index	5

1 User interface

If a negated relational symbol is not available, `\not` can be used to create the negated variant of the relational symbol. The disadvantage of `\not` is that it is put at a fixed location regardless of the width of the relational symbol. Therefore `\centernot` takes an argument and measures its width to achieve a better placement of the symbol `\not`. Examples:

symbol	<code>\not</code>	<code>\centernot</code>	
<code>=</code>	\neq	\neq	<i>(definition)</i>
<code>\parallel</code>	\nparallel	\nparallel	
<code>\longrightarrow</code>	\nrightarrow	\nrightarrow	

But do not forget that most negated symbols are already available, e.g.:

*Please report any issues at <https://github.com/ho-tex/oberdiek/issues>

case	package	code	result
\nparallel :	centernot	$\$A \backslash\centernot\parallel B\$$	$A \nparallel B$
	amssymb	$\$A \backslashnparallel B\$$	$A \nparallel B$
\nmid :	centernot	$\$A \backslash\centernot\mid B\$$	$A \nmid B$
	amssymb	$\$A \backslashnmid B\$$	$A \nmid B$
	mathabx	$\$A \backslash\notdivides B\$$	$A \nmid B$
\nrightarrow :	centernot	$\$A \backslash\centernot\rightarrow B\$$	$A \nrightarrow B$
	amssymb	$\$A \backslash\nrightarrow B\$$	$A \nrightarrow B$
	mathabx	$\$A \backslash\nrightarrow B\$$	$A \nrightarrow B$

2 Implementation

```

1 (*package)
2 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
3 \ProvidesPackage{centernot}
4 [2016/05/16 v1.4 Centers the not symbol horizontally (HO)]%

```

\nnot is a \mathrel atom with zero width. It prints itself outside its character box, similar to \rlap . The next \mathrel symbol is then print on top of it. \TeX does not add space between two \mathrel atoms. The following implementation assumes that the math font is designed in such a way that the position of \nnot fits well on the equal symbol.

The blue boxes marks the character bounding boxes seen by \TeX :

\nnot = $\nnot=$

\centernot \centernot is not a symbol but a macro that takes one argument. It measures the width of the argument and places \nnot horizontally centered on that argument. The result is a \mathrel atom.

```

5 \newcommand*\centernot{%
6 \mathpalette\@centernot
7 }
8 \def\@centernot#1#2{%
9 \mathrel{%
10 \rlap{%
11 \settowidth\dimen@{\$m@th#1{#2}$}%
12 \kern.5\dimen@
13 \settowidth\dimen@{\$m@th#1=$}%
14 \kern-.5\dimen@
15 \$m@th#1\not$%
16 }%
17 {#2}%
18 }%
19 }
20 \end{package}

```

3 Installation

3.1 Download

Package. This package is available on CTAN¹:

[CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/centernot.dtx](http://ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/centernot.dtx) The source file.

[CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/centernot.pdf](http://ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/centernot.pdf) Documentation.

¹<http://ctan.org/pkg/centernot>

Bundle. All the packages of the bundle ‘oberdiek’ are also available in a TDS compliant ZIP archive. There the packages are already unpacked and the documentation files are generated. The files and directories obey the TDS standard.

[CTAN:install/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek.tds.zip](#)

TDS refers to the standard “A Directory Structure for T_EX Files” ([CTAN:tds/tds.pdf](#)). Directories with `texmf` in their name are usually organized this way.

3.2 Bundle installation

Unpacking. Unpack the `oberdiek.tds.zip` in the TDS tree (also known as `texmf` tree) of your choice. Example (linux):

```
unzip oberdiek.tds.zip -d ~/texmf
```

Script installation. Check the directory `TDS:scripts/oberdiek/` for scripts that need further installation steps. Package `attachfile2` comes with the Perl script `pdfatfi.pl` that should be installed in such a way that it can be called as `pdfatfi`. Example (linux):

```
chmod +x scripts/oberdiek/pdfatfi.pl
cp scripts/oberdiek/pdfatfi.pl /usr/local/bin/
```

3.3 Package installation

Unpacking. The `.dtx` file is a self-extracting `docstrip` archive. The files are extracted by running the `.dtx` through plain T_EX:

```
tex centernot.dtx
```

TDS. Now the different files must be moved into the different directories in your installation TDS tree (also known as `texmf` tree):

```
centernot.sty → tex/latex/oberdiek/centernot.sty
centernot.pdf → doc/latex/oberdiek/centernot.pdf
centernot.dtx → source/latex/oberdiek/centernot.dtx
```

If you have a `docstrip.cfg` that configures and enables `docstrip`’s TDS installing feature, then some files can already be in the right place, see the documentation of `docstrip`.

3.4 Refresh file name databases

If your T_EX distribution (teT_EX, miK_TE_X, ...) relies on file name databases, you must refresh these. For example, teT_EX users run `texhash` or `mktextlsr`.

3.5 Some details for the interested

Unpacking with L^AT_EX. The `.dtx` chooses its action depending on the format:

plain T_EX: Run `docstrip` and extract the files.

L^AT_EX: Generate the documentation.

If you insist on using L^AT_EX for `docstrip` (really, `docstrip` does not need L^AT_EX), then inform the autodetect routine about your intention:

```
latex \let\install=y\input{centernot.dtx}
```

Do not forget to quote the argument according to the demands of your shell.

Generating the documentation. You can use both the `.dtx` or the `.drv` to generate the documentation. The process can be configured by the configuration file `ltxdoc.cfg`. For instance, put this line into this file, if you want to have A4 as paper format:

```
\PassOptionsToClass{a4paper}{article}
```

An example follows how to generate the documentation with pdfL^AT_EX:

```
pdflatex centernot.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist centernot.idx
pdflatex centernot.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist centernot.idx
pdflatex centernot.dtx
```

4 Catalogue

The following XML file can be used as source for the [T_EX Catalogue](#). The elements `caption` and `description` are imported from the original XML file from the Catalogue. The name of the XML file in the Catalogue is `centernot.xml`.

```
21 (*catalogue)
22 <?xml version='1.0' encoding='us-ascii'?>
23 <!DOCTYPE entry SYSTEM 'catalogue.dtd'>
24 <entry datestamp='$Date$' modifier='$Author$' id='centernot'>
25   <name>centernot</name>
26   <caption>Centred \not command.</caption>
27   <authorref id='auth:oberdiek' />
28   <copyright owner='Heiko Oberdiek' year='2006,2007,2010,2011' />
29   <license type='lppl1.3' />
30   <version number='1.4' />
31   <description>
32     The package provides <tt>\centernot</tt> that prints the symbol
33     <tt>\not</tt> on the following argument. Unlike the default
34     <tt>\not</tt> command, the symbol is horizontally centered.
35   <p/>
36   The package is part of the <xref refid='oberdiek'>oberdiek</xref>
37   bundle.
38 </description>
39 <documentation details='Package documentation'
40   href='ctan:/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/centernot.pdf' />
41 <ctan file='true' path='/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/centernot.dtx' />
42 <miktex location='oberdiek' />
43 <texlive location='oberdiek' />
44 <install path='/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/oberdiek.tds.zip' />
45 </entry>
46 </catalogue>
```

5 History

[2006/12/02 v1.0]

- First version.

[2007/05/31 v1.1]

- Real symbols added in documentation part.

[2010/03/29 v1.2]

- Documentation fix: ‘negotiated’ to ‘negated’ (Hartmut Henkel).

[2011/07/11 v1.3]

- Superfluous `\makeatother` removed (Martin Münch).

[2016/05/16 v1.4]

- Documentation updates.

6 Index

Numbers written in *italic* refer to the page where the corresponding entry is described; numbers underlined refer to the code line of the definition; plain numbers refer to the code lines where the entry is used.

Symbols			
<code>\@centernot</code>	6, 8	<code>\mathrel</code>	9
C		N	
<code>\centernot</code>	<u>5</u> , 32	<code>\NeedsTeXFormat</code>	2
D		<code>\newcommand</code>	5
<code>\dimen@</code>	11, 12, 13, 14	<code>\not</code>	15, 26, 33, 34
K		P	
<code>\kern</code>	12, 14	<code>\ProvidesPackage</code>	3
M		R	
<code>\m@th</code>	11, 13, 15	<code>\rlap</code>	10
<code>\mathpalette</code>	6	S	
		<code>\settowidth</code>	11, 13